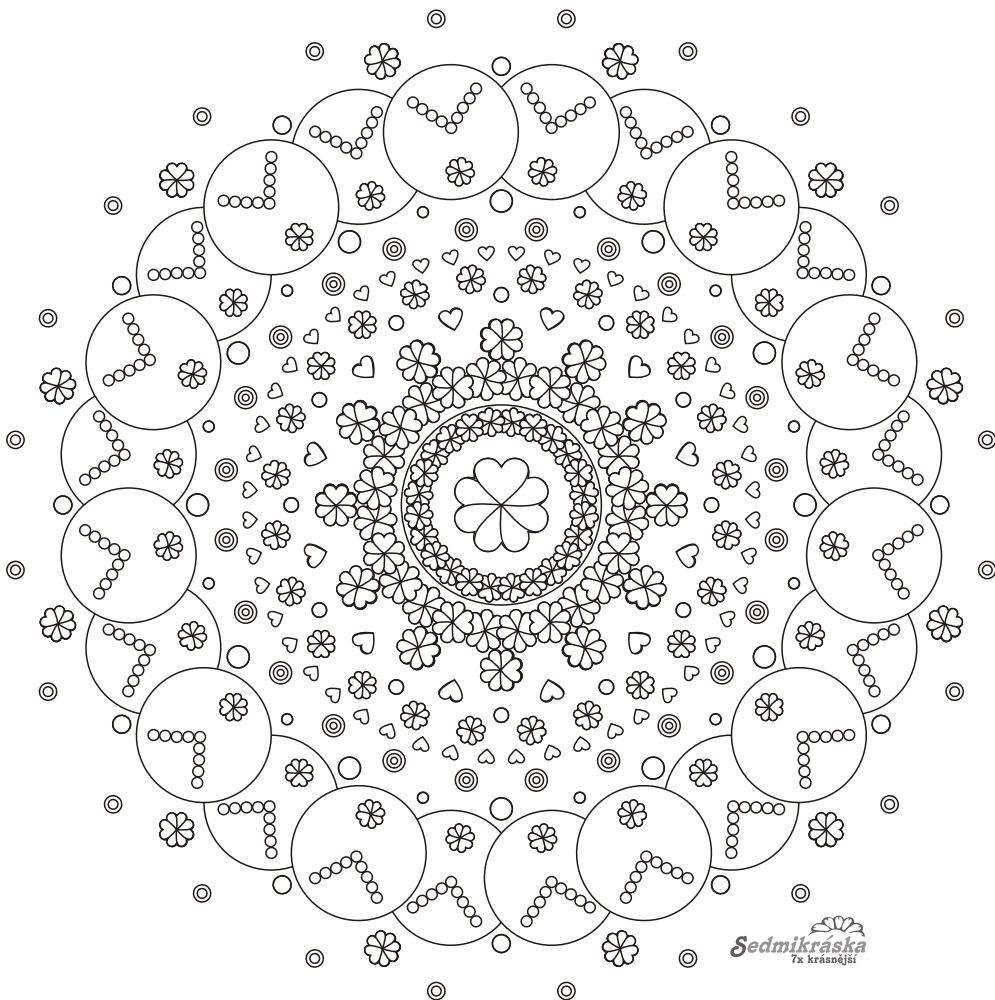




Sedmikráska
7x krásnější

